Historic, archived document

Do not assume content reflects current scientific knowledge, policies, or practices.



A99.9 F764Ub Cap.3

> United States Department of Agriculture

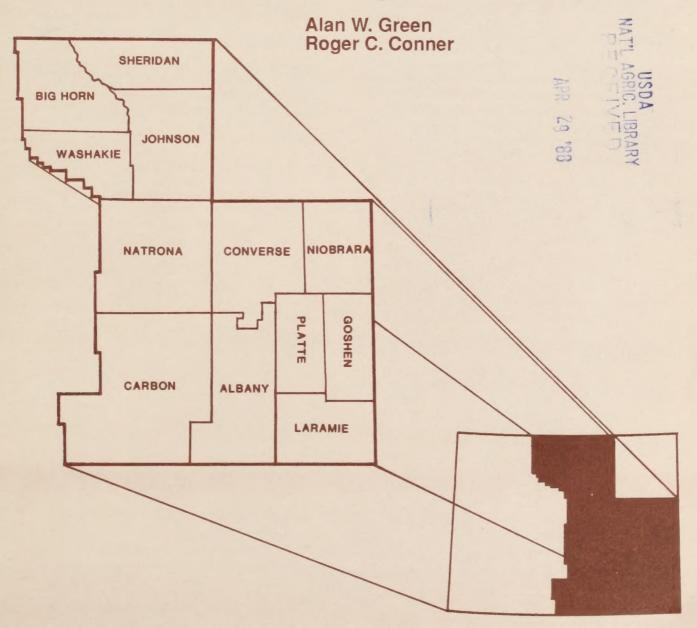
Forest Service

Intermountain Research Station

Resource Bulletin INT-53



Timberland and Woodland Resources Outside National Forests in Central and Southeastern Wyoming, 1984



PREFACE

Forest Survey is a continuing nationwide undertaking conducted by the Forest Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture, with the primary objective of providing an assessment of the renewable resources on the Nation's forests.

This requires periodic State-by-State resource inventories. Originally, Forest Survey was authorized by the McSweeney-McNary Act of 1928. The current authorization is through the Renewable Resources Research Act of 1978.

The Intermountain Research Station, with headquarters in Ogden, UT, administers the forest resource inventories for the Rocky Mountain States of Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, New Mexico, Nevada, Utah, Wyoming, western South Dakota, western Texas, and Oklahoma's Panhandle. These inventories provide information on the extent and condition of State and privately owned forest lands, volume of timber, and rates of timber growth and mortality. These data, when combined with similar information for Federal lands, provide a basis for forest policies and programs and for the orderly development and use of the resources.

THE AUTHORS

ALAN W. GREEN is principal resource analyst in the Forest Survey Research Work Unit at the Intermountain Research Station. His career has included research in silviculture and regeneration, economics of timber production, and foreign forestry resources. In addition to a degree in economics, he holds both B.S. and M.S. degrees in forestry from Purdue University.

ROGER C. CONNER is a forester with the Forest Survey
Research Work Unit at the Intermountain Station. His primary
area of responsibility is in resource analysis. He holds a B.S.
degree in forestry from Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State
University. He began his Forest Service career with the
Intermountain Research Station in 1980.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

This report is the result of the combined efforts of numerous people on the Forest Survey staff. In addition to the photo interpretation and field crews, several individuals played key roles in the reduction of basic data into information describing the extent, nature, and condition of the forest resources in Wyoming: Dennis Collins supervised the data collection; Sharon Woudenberg and Shirley Waters compiled the data and made summaries; and Susan Brown transformed the data summaries into tables of information. And we extend a special note of gratitude to the private land owners who allowed the field crews access to the sample locations on their properties.

RESEARCH SUMMARY

Highlights the results of forest inventory of the 12 counties in central and southeastern Wyoming. Presents area, volume, growth, and mortality statistics for both timberland and woodlands outside the National Forests as of 1984.

February 1988

Intermountain Research Station 324 25th Street Ogden, UT 88401

	Page
Introduction	1
Highlights	1
Area, Forest Type, and Stand Size	1
Volume	2
Components of Change	2
Growth	2
Mortality	2
Removals	
How the Inventory Was Conducted	2
Prefield	
Field	2
Compilation	3
Data Reliability	
Standard Forest Survey Terminology	3
References	6
Forest Survey Tables	
1. Total land and water area by ownership class in	
central-southeastern Wyoming, 1984	7
2. Area of forest land outside National Forests with	
percent standard error in central-southeastern	
Wyoming, 1984	8
3. Net volume, net annual growth, and annual	
mortality of growing stock and sawtimber on	
timberland outside National Forests with percent	
standard error in central-southeastern Wyoming	8
4. Total land area outside National Forests by major	
land class and ownership class in central-southea	st
Wyoming, 1984	9
Area of forest land outside National Forests by for	est
type, ownership class, and land class in central-	
southeast Wyoming, 1984	9
6. Cubic feet of net volume in trees on forest land	
outside National Forests by species and ownersh	
class in central-southeast Wyoming, 1984	10
7. Cubic feet of net annual growth in trees on forest	
land outside National Forests by species and	
ownership class in central-southeast Wyoming,	
1983	10
8. Cubic feet of annual mortality in trees on forest la	nd
outside National Forests by species and ownersh	ip
class in central-southeast Wyoming, 1983	11
Area of timberland outside National Forests by for	rest
type, stand-size class, and productivity class in	
central-southeast Wyoming, 1984	
10. Area of other publicly owned timberland by forest	
type, stand-size class, and productivity class in	
central-southeast Wyoming, 1984	
11. Area of privately owned timberland by forest type,	
stand-size class, and productivity class in central-	
southeast Wyoming, 1984	16
12. Area of timberland outside National Forests by sta	and
volume and ownership class in central-southeast	
	18
13. Area of timberland outside National Forests by for	
type and area condition class in central-southeast	
Wyoming, 1984	19

14.	Number of growing-stock trees on timberland outside
	National Forests by species and diameter class in
	central-southeast Wyoming, 198419
4 ==	
15.	Number of cull and salvable dead trees on
	timberland outside National Forests by ownership
	class, and softwoods and hardwoods in central-
	southeast Wyoming, 198420
16.	Net volume of growing stock on timberland
10.	outside National Forests by ownership class, forest
	type, and stand-size class in central-southeast
	Wyoming, 198421
17.	Net volume of sawtimber (International 1/4-inch
	rule) on timberland outside National Forests by
	ownership class, forest type, and stand-size class
	in central-southeast Wyoming, 198422
18.	Net volume of sawtimber (Scribner rule) on
10.	
	timberland outside National Forests by ownership
	class, forest type, and stand-size class in central-
	southeast Wyoming, 198423
19.	Net volume of growing stock on timberland outside
	National Forests by species and ownership class in
	central-southeast Wyoming, 198424
20.	Net volume of sawtimber (International 1/4-inch
20.	rule) on timberland outside National Forests by
	species and ownership class in central-southeast
	Wyoming, 198424
21.	Net volume of sawtimber (Scribner rule) on
	timberland outside National Forests by species and
	ownership class in central-southeast Wyoming,
	1984
22.	Net volume of growing stock on timberland outside
	National Forests by species and diameter class in
	central-southeast Wyoming, 198426
23.	Net volume of sawtimber (International 1/4-inch rule)
	on timberland outside National Forests by species
	and diameter class in central-southeast Wyoming,
	1984
24.	Net volume of sawtimber (Scribner rule) on
	timberland outside National Forests by species and
	diameter class in central-southeast Wyoming,
	1984
25.	Net volume of timber on timberland outside National
	Forests by class of timber, and softwoods and hard-
	woods in central-southeast Wyoming, 198429
26.	Net volume of growing stock on timberland outside
	National Forests by forest type and species in
	central-southeast Wyoming, 198430
27	
27.	
	rule) on timberland outside National Forests by
	forest type and species in central-southeast
	Wyoming, 198430
28.	Net volume of sawtimber (Scribner rule) on timber-
	land outside National Forests by forest type and
	species in central-southeast Wyoming, 198431
29.	
25.	
	outside National Forests by species and ownership
	class in central-southeast Wyoming, 198332

30.	net annual growth of sawtimber (International	45.	Area of Woodiand Outside National Polests by
	1/4-inch rule) on timberland outside National Forests		ownership class, forest type, and productivity
	by species and ownership class in central-southeast		class in central-southeast Wyoming, 198445
	Wyoming, 198333	46.	Area of woodland outside National Forests by
31	Net annual growth of sawtimber (Scribner rule) on		ownership class, forest type, and volume class in
01.			central-southeast Wyoming, 198446
	timberland outside National Forests by species and	17	Number of trees on woodland outside National
	ownership class in central-southeast Wyoming,	77.	
	198334		Forests by ownership class, species, and diameter
32.	Net annual growth of growing stock on timberland		class in central-southeast Wyoming, 198447
	outside National Forests by species and diameter	48.	Net volume of woodland outside National Forests
	class in central-southeast Wyoming, 198335		by species and ownership class in central-southeast
33.	Net annual growth of sawtimber (International		Wyoming, 198448
	¹ /4-inch rule) on timberland outside National Forests	49.	Net volume of woodland species on woodland
	by species and diameter class in central-southeast		outside National Forests by ownership class,
	Wyoming, 198336		species, and diameter class in central-southeast
0.4			Wyoming, 1984
34.	Net annual growth of sawtimber (Scribner rule) on	ΕO	Net volume of woodland species on woodland
	timberland outside National Forests by species and	50.	
	diameter class in central-southeast Wyoming,		outside National Forests by ownership class, forest
	198337		type, and productivity class in central-southeast
35.	Annual mortality of growing stock on timberland		Wyoming, 198450
	outside National Forests by species and ownership	51.	Net volume of woodland species on woodland
	class in central-southeast Wyoming, 198338		outside National Forests by ownership class, forest
36.	Annual mortality of sawtimber (International 1/4-inch		type, and volume class in central-southeast
	rule) on timberland outside National Forests by		Wyoming, 198451
	species and ownership class in central-southeast	52.	Net dead volume of woodland species on
	Wyoming, 1983		woodland outside National Forests by ownership
27	Annual mortality of sawtimber (Scribner rule) on		class, species, and diameter class in central-
57.	timberland outside National Forests by species and		southeast Wyoming, 198452
		53	Net dead volume of woodland species on
	ownership class in central-southeast Wyoming,	00.	woodland outside National Forests by ownership
	1983		
38.	Annual mortality of growing stock on timberland		class, forest type, and productivity class in central-
	outside National Forests by species and diameter	5 4	southeast Wyoming, 198453
	class in central-southeast Wyoming, 198340	54.	Net dead volume of woodland species on
39.	Annual mortality of sawtimber (International ¹ /4-inch		woodland outside National Forests by ownership
	rule) on timberland outside National Forests by		class, forest type, and volume class in central-
	species and diameter class in central-southeast		southeast Wyoming, 198454
	Wyoming, 198341	55.	Net annual growth on woodland outside National
40.	Annual mortality of sawtimber (Scribner rule) on		Forests by species and ownership class in central-
	timberland outside National Forests by species and		southeast Wyoming, 198355
	diameter class in central-southeast Wyoming,	56.	Net annual growth of woodland species on
	1983		woodland outside National Forests by ownership
11	Annual mortality of growing stock on timberland		class, species, and diameter class in central-
41.	outside National Forests by species and cause of		southeast Wyoming, 198356
		57	Net annual growth of woodland species on
4.0	death in central-southeast Wyoming, 198343	٥,,	woodland outside National Forests by ownership
42.	Annual mortality of sawtimber (International 1/4-inch		class, forest type, and productivity class in central-
	rule) on timberland outside National Forests by		southeast Wyoming, 198357
	species and cause of death in central-southeast		
	Wyoming, 198344	58.	Net annual growth of woodland species on
43.	Annual mortality of sawtimber (Scribner rule) on		woodland outside National Forests by ownership
	timberland outside National Forests by species		class, forest type, and volume class in central-
	and cause of death in central-southeast Wyoming,		southeast Wyoming, 198358
	198344	59.	Number of fenceposts on woodland outside
44	Area of woodland outside National Forests by		National Forests by ownership class, species,
,	forest type and ownership class in central-southeast		and type of post in central-southeast Wyoming,
	Wyoming, 198445		198458
	11,000miles, 1004		

Timberland and Woodland Resources Outside National Forests in Central and Southeastern Wyoming, 1984

Alan W. Green Roger C. Conner

INTRODUCTION

For the latest inventory of the forest land in Wyoming, completed in 1983, the State was divided into three multicounty Sample Areas. Within those Sample Areas all nonreserved forest lands, including woodland, not under the administration of the Forest Service, were inventoried.

Sample Area 2, the subject area of this report, is second largest in geographic area and comprises 12 counties in the central and southeastern portions of the State (fig. 1). Sample Areas 1 and 3 cover the rest of the State and are subjects of separate reports.

Data in this report pertain only to the lands outside the National Forests. Data for public lands administered by agencies such as the USDI Bureau of Land Management (BLM) and the State of Wyoming are included along with those for privately owned lands.

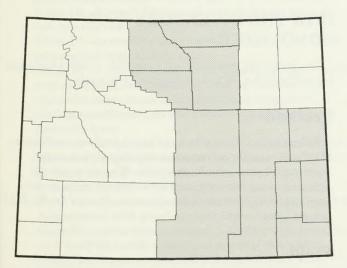


Figure 1—Sample Area 2, central-southeastern Wyoming.

HIGHLIGHTS

Area, Forest Type, and Stand Size

Land area outside the National Forests is approximately 25.4 million acres, of which some 1.3 million are forest. Much of the forest land is found in the higher elevations, primarily in the Bighorn, Laramie, and Medicine Bow Mountains (fig. 2). (See table 1 for total land and water area by ownership class.)

Roughly 79 percent of the forest land is timberland and is predominantly privately owned. The 281,000 acres of woodlands are largely on public land.

Three major forest types, ponderosa, lodgepole, and limber pine, make up about three-fourths of the timberland. The ponderosa pine forest type alone accounts for nearly half the timberland.



Figure 2—General geographic location of forest land.

Woodlands are predominantly Rocky Mountain juniper (*Juniperus scopulorum*), but about 10 percent are hardwoods, primarily in riparian zones along streams.

Productivity of the timberland is relatively low. Only about 20 percent can produce more than 50 cubic feet of usable wood per acre per year, and 11 percent cannot produce 20 cubic feet per acre.

Roughly 39 percent of the higher site timberland (capable of producing in excess of 50 cubic feet) is occupied by hardwoods. Spruce-fir and lodgepole pine are the major softwood forest types on better sites.

Sawtimber-size stands are the rule, making up 50 percent or more of the timberlands. About 194,000 acres of the timberland (nearly a fifth of the total) are nonstocked.

Privately owned timberland has a higher proportion in sawtimber stands than other publicly owned land.

Volume

Ponderosa pine (*Pinus ponderosa*) and lodgepole pine (*P. contorta*) account for about 65 percent of the softwood and 57 percent of the growing-stock volume.

Aspen (*Populus tremuloides*) has 9 percent of the total and 76 percent of hardwood growing-stock volume.

Volumes per acre in sawtimber stands tend to be low; 80 percent of the timberland has less than 5,000 board feet (International ¹/4-inch rule) per acre, and half the area has less than 1,500 board feet per acre.

The total net volume in timberland trees is slightly more than 1 billion cubic feet, 996 million in growing-stock trees. There are about 58.5 million cubic feet in salvable dead trees

Some 868 million cubic feet (87 percent of the growing-stock volume) is in softwood species. Softwood sawtimber volume is about 2.8 billion board feet (International ¹/₄-inch rule).

Ponderosa and lodgepole pine make up 57 percent of the growing-stock volume.

Coniferous trees on timberland tend to be small; 83 percent of the softwood growing-stock trees are less than 9 inches diameter at breast height (d.b.h.).

The average d.b.h. of trees with measurable volume (5 inches d.b.h. and larger) is about 9 inches. The average diameter of sawtimber size trees (9 inches d.b.h. and larger) is about 13 inches.

Because of the small tree sizes, two-thirds of the saw-timber volume is in trees less than 17 inches d.b.h.

Net volume on woodlands is roughly 116.6 million cubic feet including some 3.5 million cubic feet in ponderosa and limber pine growing in woodlands.

Woodland volume is split about evenly between juniper and hardwoods.

COMPONENTS OF CHANGE

Growth

In 1983 the net annual growth of growing stock was about 20.5 million cubic feet; sawtimber growth was over 75 million board feet (International ¹/4-inch rule). Most of it was in softwood species and over half of it on private land.

Around 89 percent of the growing-stock growth was on trees less than 15 inches d.b.h.

Sawtimber growth was concentrated in trees less than 17 inches d.b.h. (88 percent), and over 70 percent was on trees less than 13 inches d.b.h.

Mortality

In 1983 approximately 4.1 million cubic feet of growing stock died, 58 percent of it in softwood species. Nearly all the hardwood mortality was in aspen (1.4 million cubic feet)

Ponderosa pine and Douglas-fir (*Pseudotsuga menziesii*) accounted for virtually all of the softwood sawtimber mortality of 6.9 million board feet (International ¹/4-inch rule).

The major identifiable causes of mortality were animal, weather, fire, and disease.

Removals

In 1983 nearly 10 million cubic feet of growing stock and approximately 58 million board feet (International ¹/₄-inch rule) of sawtimber were removed from timberlands, including the National Forests (McLain 1987). That was about a third of the removals in the State.

Nearly 70 percent came from public lands in Albany and Carbon Counties. Less than 6 percent of the total came from private land.

About 8 million board feet (International ¹/4-inch rule) (14 percent of the total) came from lands outside the National Forests, and of that nearly 39 percent came from private land.

Roughly 70 percent of the total removals were lodgepole pine.

HOW THE INVENTORY WAS CONDUCTED

The inventory was designed to provide reliable statistics primarily at the State and Sample Area levels.

Prefield

Primary area estimates were based on the classification of 113,079 sample points systematically placed on the latest aerial photographs available. The photo points, adjusted to meet known land areas by owner class, were used to stratify and compute expansion factors for the field sample data.

Field

Land classification and estimates for forest characteristics and volume were based on observations and measurements recorded at 4,090 ground sample locations, of which 192 were forested. Sample trees on timberland plots were selected using five-point cluster, which included 1/300-acre field radius plots for trees less than 5 inches d.b.h. and variable radius plots (40 BAF) for trees 5 inches or larger.

Sample trees on woodland plots were selected using a $^{1}/_{5}$ -, $^{1}/_{10}$ -, or $^{1}/_{20}$ -acre fixed plot for trees 3 inches diameter at root collar (d.r.c.) and larger. Trees less than 3 inches d.r.c. were tallied on a $^{1}/_{100}$ -acre subplot.

Compilation

All photo and field data were entered into a computer for editing, computation, and tabulation. Final estimates from these data were based on statistical summaries, a portion of which is included in this bulletin. Volume and defect were computed using equations developed by Edminster and others (1980, 1981), Kemp (1958), Chojnacky (1985), Meyers (1964), Meyers and Edminster (1972). Defect for woodland species was computed from field observations.

DATA RELIABILITY

Individual cells within tables should be used with caution. Some are based on small sample sizes, which may result in high sampling errors. The standard error percentages shown in tables 2 and 3 were calculated at the 67 percent confidence level.

STANDARD FOREST SURVEY TERMINOLOGY

- Acceptable trees—Growing-stock trees meeting specified standards of size and quality, but not qualifying as desirable trees.
- Area condition class—A classification of timberland reflecting the degree to which the site is being utilized by growing-stock trees and other conditions affecting current and prospective timber growth (see Stocking):

 Class 10—Areas fully stocked with desirable trees and

Class 20—Areas fully stocked with desirable trees, but

overstocked with all live trees.

not overstocked.

Class 30—Areas medium to fully stocked with desirable trees and with less than 30 percent of the area controlled by other trees and/or inhibiting vegetation or surface conditions that will prevent occupancy by desirable trees.

Class 40—Areas medium to fully stocked with desirable trees and with 30 percent or more of the area controlled by other trees, or conditions that ordinarily prevent occupancy by desirable trees, or both.

Class 50—Areas poorly stocked with desirable trees, but fully stocked with growing-stock trees.

Class 60—Areas poorly stocked with desirable trees, but with medium to full stocking of growing-stock trees.
Class 70—Areas nonstocked or poorly stocked with desirable trees, and poorly stocked with growing-stock

Class 80-Low-risk old-growth stands.

Class 90—High-risk old-growth stands.

Nonstocked—Areas less than 10 percent stocked with growing-stock trees.

- Basal area—The cross-sectional area of a tree expressed in square feet. For timber species the calculation is based on diameter at breast height (d.b.h.); for woodland species it is based on diameter at root collar (d.r.c.).
- Christmas tree grade—Pinyon species are classified as Christmas trees using the following guidelines:
 Premium—Excellent conical form with no gaps in branches and a straight bole.
 Standard—Good conical form with small gaps in branches and bole slightly malformed.
 Utility—Conical in form with branches missing and bole bent or malformed.
 Cull—Not meeting one of the above classifications or over 12 feet in height.
- Cord—A pile of stacked wood equivalent to 128 cubic feet of wood and air space having standard dimensions of 4 by 4 by 8 feet.
- Cull trees—Live trees that are unmerchantable now or prospectively (see Rough tree and Rotten tree).
- Cull volume—Portions of a tree's volume that are not usable for wood products because of rot, missing or dead material, or other cubic-foot defect.
- Deferred forest land—Forest lands within the National Forest System that are under study for possible inclusion in the Wilderness System.
- Desirable trees—Growing-stock trees (1) having no serious defect in quality to limit present or prospective use for timber products, (2) of relatively high vigor, and (3) containing no pathogens that may result in death or serious deterioration within the next decade.
- Diameter at breast height (d.b.h.)—Diameter of the stem measured at 4.5 feet above the ground.
- Diameter at root collar (d.r.c.)—Diameter equivalent at the point nearest the ground line that represents the basal area of the tree stem or stems.
- Diameter classes—Tree diameters, either d.b.h. or d.r.c., grouped into 2-inch classes labeled by the midpoint of the class.
- Farmer/rancher-owned lands—Lands owned by a person who operates a farm or a ranch and who either does the work or directly supervises the work.
- Forest industry lands—Lands owned by companies or individuals operating a primary wood-processing plant.
- Forest land—Land at least 10 percent stocked by forest trees of any size, including land that formerly had such tree cover and that will be naturally or artificially regenerated. The minimum area for classification of forest land is 1 acre. Roadside, streamside, and

- shelterbelt strips of timber must have a crown width at least 120 feet wide to qualify as forest land. Unimproved roads and trails, streams, and clearings in forest areas are classified as forest if less than 120 feet wide.
- Forest trees—Woody plants having a well-developed stem or stems, usually more than 12 feet in height at maturity, with a generally well-defined crown.
- Forest type—A classification of forest land based upon and named for the tree species presently forming a plurality of live-tree stocking.
- *Gross annual growth*—The average annual increase in the net volume of trees during a specified period.
- Growing-stock trees—Live sawtimber trees, poletimber trees, saplings, and seedlings of timber species meeting specified standards of quality and vigor; excludes cull trees.
- Growing-stock volume—Net cubic-foot volume in live poletimber-size and sawtimber-size growing-stock trees from a 1-foot stump to a minimum 4-inch top (of central stem) outside bark or to the point where the central stem breaks into limbs.
- Growth—See definition for Net annual growth.
- Hardwood trees—Dicotyledonous trees, usually broadleaved and deciduous.
- High-risk old-growth stands—Timber stands over 100 years old in which the majority of the trees are not expected to survive more than 10 years.
- $\label{local_indian} \emph{Indian lands} \ \mbox{held in trust by the Federal} \\ \ \ \mbox{Government}.$
- Industrial wood—All commercial roundwood products except fuelwood.
- Land area—The area of dry land and land temporarily or partially covered by water such as marshes, swamps, and river flood plains, streams, sloughs, estuaries, and canals less than 120 feet wide; and lakes, reservoirs, and ponds less than 1 acre in size.
- Logging residues—The unused portions of growing-stock trees cut or killed by logging.
- Low-risk old-growth stands—Timber stands over 100 years old in which the majority of the trees are expected to survive more than 10 years.
- Miscellaneous Federal lands—Lands administered by Federal agencies other than the U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service or U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management.
- Mortality—The net volume of growing-stock trees that have died from natural causes during a specified period.

- National Forest lands—Public lands administered by the U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service.
- National Resource lands—Public lands administered by the U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management.
- Net annual growth—Gross annual growth minus average annual mortality.
- Net dead volume—Total net volume of dead trees plus the net volume of dead material in live trees.
- Net volume in board feet—The gross board-foot volume in the sawlog portion of growing-stock trees, less deductions for cull volume.
- Net volume in cubic feet—Gross cubic-foot volume in the merchantable portion of trees less deductions for cull volume. For timber species, volume is computed for the merchantable stem from a 1-foot stump to a minimum 4-inch top diameter outside bark (d.o.b.), or to the point where the central stem breaks into limbs. For woodland species, volume is computed outside bark (o.b.) for all woody material above d.r.c. that is larger than 1.5 inches d.o.b.
- Nonforest land—Land that does not currently qualify as forest land.
- Nonindustrial private—All private ownerships except forest industry.
- Nonstocked areas—Forest land less than 10 percent stocked with live trees.
- Old-growth stands—Stands of timber species over 100 years old.
- Other private land—Privately owned land other than forest industry or farmer-owned.
- Other public land—Public land administered by agencies other than the U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service.
- Other removals—The net volume of growing-stock trees removed from the inventory by cultural operations such as timber-stand improvement, by land clearing, and by changes in land use, such as a shift to wilderness.
- Poletimber stands—Stands at least 10 percent stocked with growing-stock trees, in which half or more of the stocking is sawtimber or poletimber trees or both, with poletimber stocking exceeding that of sawtimber (see definition for Stocking).
- Poletimber trees—Live trees of timber species at least 5 inches d.b.h. but smaller than sawtimber size.
- Posts—Juniper and oak species are evaluated for post potential using the following criteria:

Line post—A 7-foot minimum length with 5 to 7 inches diameter at the butt, 2.5-inch minimum small end diameter, and reasonably straight and solid.

Corner post—An 8-foot minimum length with 7 to 9 inches diameter at the butt, 2.5-inch minimum small end diameter, and reasonably straight and solid.

- Potential growth—The average net annual cubic-foot growth per acre at culmination of mean annual growth attainable in fully stocked natural stands.
- Primary wood-processing plants—Plants using roundwood products such as sawlogs, pulpwood bolts, veneer logs, and so forth.
- Productivity class—A classification of forest land that reflects biological potential. For timberland the potential net annual growth at culmination of mean annual increment in fully stocked natural stands is the index used. For woodland, characteristics that affect the land's ability to produce wood, such as soil depth and aspect, are used. Furthermore, woodland is classified as high site where sustained wood production is likely, or low site where the continuous production of wood is unlikely.
- Removals—The net volume of growing-stock trees removed from the inventory by harvesting, cultural operations, land clearings, or changes in land use.
- Reserved forest land—Forest land withdrawn from tree utilization through statute or administrative designation.

Residues:

Coarse residues—Plant residues suitable for chipping, such as slabs, edgings, and ends.
Fine residues—Plant residues not suitable for chipping, such as sawdust, shavings, and veneer clippings.
Plant residues—Wood materials from primary manufacturing plants that are not used for any product.

- Rotten tree—A live poletimber or sawtimber tree with more than 67 percent of its total volume cull (cubic-foot), and with more than half of the cull volume attributable to rotten or missing material.
- Rough tree—A live poletimber or sawtimber tree with more than 67 percent of its total volume cull (cubic-foot), and with less than half of the cull volume attributable to rotten or missing material.
- Roundwood—Logs, bolts, or other round sections cut from trees.
- Salvable dead trees—Standing or down dead trees that are currently merchantable by regional standards.
- Saplings—Live trees of timber species 1 to 4.9 inches d.b.h., or woodland species 1 to 2.9 inches d.r.c.

- Sapling and seedling stands—Timberland stands at least 10 percent stocked on which more than half of the stocking is saplings or seedlings or both.
- Sawlog portion—That part of the bole of sawtimber trees between a 1-foot stump and the sawlog top.
- Sawlog top—The point on the bole of sawtimber trees above which a sawlog cannot be produced. The minimum sawlog top is 7 inches d.o.b. for softwoods and 9 inches d.o.b. for hardwoods.
- Sawtimber stands—Stands at least 10 percent stocked with growing-stock trees, with half or more of total stocking in sawtimber or poletimber trees, and with sawtimber stocking at least equal to poletimber stocking.
- Sawtimber trees—Live trees of timber species meeting regional size and defect specifications. Softwood trees must be at least 9 inches d.b.h. and hardwood trees 11 inches d.b.h.
- Sawtimber volume—Net volume in board feet of the sawlog portion of live sawtimber trees.
- Seedlings—Established live trees of timber species less than 1 inch d.b.h. or woodland species less than 1 inch d.r.c.
- Softwood trees—Monocotyledonous trees, usually evergreen, having needle or scalelike leaves.
- Standard error—An expression of the degree of confidence that can be placed on an estimated total or average obtained by statistical sampling methods. Standard errors do not include technique errors that could occur in photo classification of areas, field measurements, or compilation of data.
- Stand-size classes—A classification of forest land based on the predominant size of trees present (see Sawtimber stands, Poletimber stands, and Sapling and seedling stands).
- State, county, and municipal lands—Lands administered by States, counties, and local public agencies, or lands leased by these governmental units for more than 50 years.
- Stocking—An expression of the extent to which growing space is effectively utilized by present or potential growing-stock trees of timber species.
- Timberland—Forest land where timber species make up at least 10 percent stocking.
- Timber species—Tree species traditionally used for industrial wood products. In the Rocky Mountain States, these include aspen and cottonwood hardwood species and all softwood species except pinyon and juniper.

- Timber stand improvement—Treatments such as thinning, pruning, release cutting, girdling, weeding, or poisoning of unwanted trees aimed at improving growing conditions for the remaining trees.
- Upper-stem portion—That part of the main stem or fork of sawtimber trees above the sawlog top to a minimum top diameter of 4 inches outside bark or to the point where the main stem or fork breaks into limbs.
- Water—Streams, sloughs, estuaries, and canals more than 120 feet wide, and lakes, reservoirs, and ponds more than 1 acre in size at mean high water level.
- Wilderness—An area of undeveloped land currently included in the Wilderness System, managed so as to preserve its natural conditions and retain its primeval character and influence.
- Woodland—Forest land where timber species make up less than 10 percent stocking.
- Woodland species—Tree species not usually converted into industrial wood products. Common uses are fuelwood, fenceposts, and Christmas trees.

REFERENCES

- Chojnacky, David C. 1985. Pinyon-juniper volume equations for the central Rocky Mountain States. Res. Pap. INT-339. Ogden, UT: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Intermountain Forest and Range Experiment Station. 27 p.
- Edminster, Carleton B.; Mowrer, H. Todd; Hinds, Thomas E. 1981. Volume tables and point-sampling factor for aspen in Colorado. Res. Pap. RM-232. Fort Collins, CO: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Forest and Range Experiment Station. 16 p.
- Edminster, Carleton B.; Beeson, Robert T.; Metcalf, Gary E. 1980. Volume tables and point-sampling factors for ponderosa pine in the Front Range of Colorado. Res. Pap. RM-218. Fort Collins, CO: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Forest and Range Experiment Station. 14 p.
- Kemp, Paul D. 1958. Volume tables. Unpublished report on file at: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Intermountain Research Station, Ogden, UT.
- McLain, William H. 1987. Wyoming and western South Dakota—timber production and mill residues, 1983. Resour. Bull. INT-45. Ogden, UT: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Survey, Intermountain Research Station. 32 p.
- Meyers, Clifford A. 1964. Volume tables and pointsampling factors for lodgepole pine in Colorado and Wyoming. Res. Pap. RM-6. Fort Collins, CO: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Forest and Range Experiment Station. 16 p.
- Meyers, Clifford A.; Edminster, Carleton B. 1972. Volume tables and point-sampling factors for Engelmann spruce in Colorado and Wyoming. Res. Pap. RM-95. Fort Collins, CO: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Forest and Range Experiment Station. 23 p.

FOREST SURVEY TABLES

Table 1--Total land and water area by ownership class in central-southeastern Wyoming, 1984

Ownership class	Area
	<u>Acres</u>
Land:	
Public: National Forest	2,387,826
Other public: Bureau of Land Management National Parks ¹ Miscellaneous Federal State County and municipal	6,851,719 23,163 55,634 2,543,546 2,717
Total other public	9,476,779
Total public	11,864,605
Private Total land area	15,925,687 27,790,292
Census water	161,120
Total land and water ²	27,951,412

¹Not included with miscellaneous Federal, a component of other public, for purpose of clarity. These lands, and other reserved lands, are included in tables 1, 2, 4, and 5 only.

²U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Census. Area measurement reports, GE-20 No. 1, 22p., 1970, updated to account for changes in inland water estimates obtained from the USDA, Soil Conservation Service National Resource Inventory, 1982.

Table 2--Area of forest land outside National Forests with percent standard error in central-southeastern Wyoming, 1984

	Sof	Softwoods		rdwoods	All types	
Item	Acres	Percent standard error	Acres	Percent standard error	Acres	Percent standard error
Timberland	900,176	±5.2	153,825	±20.8	1,054,001	±4.0
Woodland	253,375	±16.6	27,689	±57.9	281,064	±15.8
Reserved forest land: ¹ Timberland Woodland	2,238 3,200				2,238 3,200	
Total forest land ²	1,158,989		181,514		1,340,503	

 $^1\mathrm{Reserved}$ land areas are estimated from aerial photos without field verification; therefore, standard errors are not calculated.

20n this and all following tables, totals may vary due to rounding.

Table 3--Net volume, net annual growth, and annual mortality of growing stock and sawtimber on timberland outside
National Forests with percent standard error in central-southeastern Wyoming

	Soft	Softwoods		woods	All species	
Item	Volume	Percent standard error	Volume	Percent standard error	Volume	Percent standard error
Net volume, 1984: Growing stock (M cubic feet) Sawtimber ¹ (M board feet) Sawtimber ² (M board feet)	867,820 2,783,304 2,371,262	±11.9 ±14.4 ±14.6	128,180 239,204 206,091	±28.3 ±35.4 ±35.8	996,000 3,022,508 2,577,353	±10.8 ±13.4 ±13.5
Net annual growth, 1983: Growing stock (M cubic feet) Sawtimber¹ (M board feet) Sawtimber² (M board feet)	18,500 72,045 62,197	±13.4 ±17.9 ±17.7	1,962 2,998 2,656	±55.6 ±90.0 ±89.2	20,462 75,043 64,853	±13.3 ±17.5 ±17.3
Annual mortality, 1983: Growing stock (M cubic feet) Sawtimber¹ (M board feet) Sawtimber² (M board feet)	2,381 6,914 5,894	±37.1 ±55.9 ±56.1	1,729 2,518 2,166	±53.3 ±73.0 ±73.0	4,110 9,432 8,060	±30.6 ±45.2 ±45.2

¹International 4-inch rule.

²Scribner rule.

Table 4--Total land area outside National Forests by major land class and ownership class in central-southeastern Wyoming, 1984

	Owners			
Land class	Other public	Private	Total	
		<u>Acres</u>		
Timberland:				
Reserved Nonreserved	2,238 361,427	692,574	2,238 1,054,001	
Total	363,665	692,574	1,056,239	
Woodland:				
Reserved Nonreserved	3,200 190,807	90,257	3,200 281,064	
Total	194,007	90,257	284,264	
Total forest land:				
Reserved Nonreserved	5,438 552,234	782,831	5,438 1,335,065	
Total	557,672	782,831	1,340,503	
Nonforest land	8,919,946	15,142,017	24,061,963	
Total land area	9,477,618	15,924,848	25,402,466	

Table 5--Area of forest land outside National Forests by forest type, ownership class, and land class in central-southeastern Wyoming, 1984

	Ownership class and land class						
Forest type	Other public		Private		All owners		
	Reserved	Nonreserved	Reserved	Nonreserved	Reserved	Nonreserved	Total
				- <u>Acres</u>			
Douglas-fir		21,111		16,015		37,126	37,126
Ponderosa pine		143,008		362,398		505,406	505,406
Lodgepole pine		56,713		79,928		136,641	136,641
Limber pine		84,074		69,749		153,823	153,823
Spruce-fir		26,086	~ ~	27,454		53,540	53,540
Spruce		6,959		6,681		13,640	13,640
Aspen		23,476		69,161		92,637	92,637
Cottonwood	2,238			61,188	2,238	61,188	63,426
Total timberland	2,238	361,427		692,574	2,238	1,054,001	1,056,239
Juniper	3,200	183,175		70,200	3,200	253,375	256,575
Mountain brush		7,632				7,632	7,632
Riparian				20,057		20,057	20,057
Total woodland	3,200	190,807	~-	90,257	3,200	281,064	284,264
Total all types	5,438	552,234		782,831	5,438	1,335,065	1,340,503

Table 6--Cubic feet of net volume in trees on forest land outside National Forests by species and ownership class in central-southeastern Wyoming, 1984

	Owner			
Species	Other public	Private	Total	
		Thousand cubic	feet	
Douglas-fir Ponderosa pine Lodgepole pine Limber pine Subalpine fir Engelmann spruce Aspen Cottonwood	41,637 95,994 101,527 33,006 39,667 42,557 32,322	48,180 232,085 138,505 49,970 34,705 13,503 69,128 26,731	89,817 328,079 240,032 82,976 74,372 56,060 101,450 26,731	
Total timberland species	386,710	612,807	999,517	
Woodland softwoods Woodland hardwoods	45,115 897	26,927 6 1,757	72,042 62,654	
Total woodland species	46,012	88,684	134,696	
Total all species	432,722	701,491	1,134,213	

Table 7--Cubic feet of net annual growth in trees on forest land outside National Forests by species and ownership class in central-southeastern Wyoming, 1983

	Owner			
Species	Other public	Private	Total	
	1	Thousand cubic	feet	
Douglas-fir Ponderosa pine Lodgepole pine Limber pine Subalpine fir Engelmann spruce Aspen Cottonwood	1,541 1,334 1,851 1,114 1,379 1,067 357	-41 3,950 4,374 585 993 386 1,247 358	1,500 5,284 6,225 1,699 2,372 1,453 1,604 358	
Total timberland species	8,643	11,852	20,495	
Woodland softwoods Woodland hardwoods	509 12	241 1,099	750 1,111	
Total woodland species	521	1,340	1,861	
Total all species	9,164	13,192	22,356	

Table 8--Cubic feet of annual mortality in trees on forest land outside National Forests by species and ownership class in central-southeastern Wyoming, 1983

	Owners	Ownership class			
Species	Other public	Private	- Total		
	<u>Th</u>	ousand cubic	feet ·		
Douglas-fir Ponderosa pine Lodgepole pine Limber pine Subalpine fir Engelmann spruce Aspen Cottonwood	689 493 528	564 254 149 156 76 848 353	564 943 149 649 76 1,376 353		
Total timberland species	1,710	2,400	4,110		
oodland softwoods oodland hardwoods		86	86 		
Total woodland species		86	86		
Total all species	1,710	2,486	4,196		

Table 9--Area of timberland outside National Forests by forest type, stand-size class, and productivity class in central-southeastern Wyoming, 1984

Forest type and		Producti	vity class		T-4-1
stand-size class	85-119	50-84	20-49	0-19	Total acres
			- Acres		
Douglas-fir:					
Sawtimber Poletimber			22,974		22,974
Sapling and seedling		6,959	7,193		7,193 6,959
Nonstocked					0,939
Total		6,959	30,167		37,126
Ponderosa pine:					
Sawtimber			285,002	31,377	316,379
Poletimber			38,982	12,492	51,474
Sapling and seedling			25,599		25,599
Nonstocked			94,925	17,029	111,954
Total		alle age	444,508	60,898	505,406
_odgepole pine:					
Sawtimber		20,320	14,132		34,452
Poletimber	~ ~	6,440	73,068		79,508
Sapling and seedling		8,121	6,439		14,560
Nonstocked			8,121		8,121
Total		34,881	101,760	60 60	136,641
imber pine:					
Sawtimber	~ -	18,113	26,964	11,999	57,076
Poletimber			41,167	13,120	54,287
Sapling and seedling			6,680		6,680
Nonstocked			3,630	32,150	35,780
Total		18,113	78,441	57,269	153,823
Spruce-fir:					
Sawtimber	19,647	21,488			41,135
Poletimber		6,681			6,681
Sapling and seedling		5,724			5,724
Nonstocked					
Total	19,647	33,893			53,540

(con.)

Table 9 (con.)

Forest type and		Producti	vity class		- Total
stand-size class	85-119	50-84	20-49	0-19	acres
			- <u>Acres</u>		
Spruce: Sawtimber Poletimber		13,640		==	13,640
Sapling and seedling Nonstocked					
Total		13,640	**		13,640
Aspen: Sawtimber Poletimber Sapling and seedling Nonstocked	 	14,688 19,244 6,440	32,464 19,801	 	14,688 51,708 26,241
Total	-	40,372	52,265		92,637
Cottonwood: Sawtimber Poletimber Sapling and seedling Nonstocked	9,021 20,043	4,363 8,452	10,087 9,222	 	23,471 37,717
Total	29,064	12,815	19,309		61,188
Total: Sawtimber Poletimber Sapling and seedling Nonstocked	28,668 20,043	92,612 32,365 27,244 8,452	359,159 192,874 58,519 115,898	43,376 25,612 49,179	523,815 250,851 85,763 193,572
Total	48,711	160,673	726,450	118,167	1,054,001

Table 10--Area of other publicly owned timberland by forest type, stand-size class, and productivity class in central-southeastern Wyoming, 1984

Fanast tune and		Producti	vity class		T . 4 . 1
Forest type and tand-size class	85-119	50-84	20-49	0-19	Total acres
			- <u>Acres</u>		
ouglas-fir:					
Sawtimber Poletimber			6,959 7,193		6,959 7,193
Sapling and seedling		6,959	7,195		6,959
Nonstocked					
Total		6,959	14,152		21,111
onderosa pine:					
Sawtimber			62,448	13,283	75,73
Poletimber Sapling and seedling			16,080	6,768	22,848
Nonstocked			44,429		44,429
Total			122,957	20,051	143,008
odgepole pine: Sawtimber Poletimber Sapling and seedling Nonstocked		6,959 6,440 	36,875 6,439	 	6,959 43,319 6,439
Total		13,399	43,314		56,71
imber pine: Sawtimber		6,439	10,588	3,630	20,657
Poletimber Sapling and seedling			33,045	6,440	39,48
Nonstocked			3,630	20,302	23,93
Total		6,439	47,263	30,372	84,07
pruce-fir: Sawtimber Poletimber Sapling and seedling Nonstocked	19,647	6,439 	 	 	26,080
Total	19,647	6,439			26,08

Table 10 (con.)

Forest type and		Producti	vity class		- Total
stand-size class	85-119	50-84	20-49	0-19	acres
			- Acres		
Spruce: Sawtimber		6,959			6,959
Poletimber					
Sapling and seedling					
Nonstocked					
Total		6,959	40 49		6,959
Aspen:					
Sawtimber					
Poletimber		6,439	4,157		10,596
Sapling and seedling		6,440	6,440		12,880
Nonstocked	400 400				
Total	900 CO	12,879	10,597		23,476
Cottonwood:					
Sawtimber					
Poletimber					
Sapling and seedling					
Nonstocked				40.40	
Total					
Total:					
Sawtimber	19,647	26,796	79,995	16,913	143,351
Poletimber		12,879	97,350	13,208	123,437
Sapling and seedling		13,399	12,879		26,278
Nonstocked			48,059	20,302	68,361
Total	19,647	53,074	238,283	50,423	361,427

Table 11--Area of privately owned timberland by forest type, stand-size class, and productivity class in central-southeastern Wyoming, 1984

Forest type and		Producti	vity class		Total
stand-size class	85-119	50-84	20-49	0-19	Total acres
			- Acres		
Douglas-fir:			1.5.01.5		
Sawtimber Poletimber			16,015		16,015
Sapling and seedling					
Nonstocked					
Total			16,015		16,01
Onderosa pine: Sawtimber			222 EEA	10 004	240 640
Poletimber			222,554 22,902	18,094 5,724	240,648
Sapling and seedling			25,599	3,724	25,599
Nonstocked			50,496	17,029	67,52
Total			321,551	40,847	362,398
				_	
odgepole pine: Sawtimber		13,361	14,132		27,49
Poletimber		15,501	36,193		36,19
Sapling and seedling		8,121			8,12
Nonstocked			8,121		8,12
Total		21,482	58,446		79,928
imber pine: Sawtimber		11,674	16,376	8,369	36,419
Poletimber			8,122	6,680	14,80
Sapling and seedling			6,680		6,680
Nonstocked		**		11,848	11,848
Total		11,674	31,178	26,897	69,749
Spruce-fir:		15 040			15,049
Sawtimber Poletimber		15,049 6,681			6,68
Sapling and seedling		5,724			5,724
Nonstocked	e ==				
Total		27,454			27,454
					(co

16

Table 11 (con.)

Forest type and		Producti	vity class		Total
tand-size class	85-119	50-84	20-49	0-19	acres
			- <u>Acres</u>		
pruce:		6 601			6 601
Sawtimber Poletimber		6,681			6,681
Sapling and seedling					
Nonstocked					
Total		6,681			6,681
spen:					
Sawtimber		14,688			14,688
Poletimber		12,805	28,307		41,112
Sapling and seedling Nonstocked			13,361		13,361
Total		27,493	41,668		69,161
ottonwood:					
Sawtimber	9,021	4,363	10,087		23,471
Poletimber Sapling and seedling					
Nonstocked	20,043	8,452	9,222		37,717
Total	29,064	12,815	19,309		61,188
otal: Sawtimber	9,021	65,816	279,164	26,463	380,464
Poletimber		19,486	95,524	12,404	127,414
Sapling and seedling	20.042	13,845	45,640	20 077	59,485
Nonstocked	20,043	8,452	67,839	28,877	125,21
Total	29,064	107,599	488,167	67,744	692,574

Table 12--Area of timberland outside National Forests by stand volume and ownership class in central-southeastern Wyoming, 1984

Stand volume per acre ¹	Ownersh	Ownership class	
	Other public	Private	Total
	1 1 1	- Acres	1 1 1 1
Less than 1,500 board feet 1,500 to 4,999 board feet 5,000 to 9,999 board feet 10,000 board feet or more All classes	181,594 90,566 75,869 13,398	351,236 216,621 106,363 18,354 692,574	532,830 307,187 182,232 31,752 1,054,001

lInternational 4-inch rule.

Table 13--Area of timberland outside National Forests by forest type and area condition class in central-southeastern Wyoming, 1984

4				Are	Area condition class	on class					
rorest type	10	20	30	40	90	09	70	80	06	Nonstocked	All
	0 0	1	1	1		Acres	-es <u>-</u>	1	1 1 1	1	1
Jourlas-fir	. 8	;	;	;	22,160	14,967	:	1	;	1	37,127
Ponderosa pine	1	1	8,369	;	45,410	77,634	140,173	8	121,867	111,954	505,407
odgepole pine	}	;	1	19,237	47,904	33,811	12,879	1	14,688	8,121	136,640
imber pine	;	1 1	:		12,879	35,045	54,816	1	15,303	35,780	153,823
Spruce-fir	;	8	8	5,724	26,327	1	1	1	21,489	!	53,540
Spruce	1	1	6,680	:	6,959	;	1	8	Í	1	13,639
Spen	1	8	;	8 8	19,485	66,471	6,681		!	1	92,637
Cottonwood	-	8	-		1	9,021	1	1	14,450	37,717	61,188
All types	1	1	15,049	24,961	181,124	236,949	214,549	1	187,797	193,572	193,572 1,054,001

Table 14--Number of growing-stock trees on timberland outside National Forests by species and diameter class in central-southeastern Wyoming, 1984

						Diameter	class (class (inches at		breast height)						
Species	1.0-2.9	3.0-	5.0-	7.0-	9.0-	11.0-	13.0-	15.0-	17.0-	19.0-	21.0-	23.0-	25.0-	27.0-	29.0+	- All classes
	† †	1 1 1	8 8 8	1	1		!	- Thousand	nd trees	1	1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	8 8
Douglas-fir Ponderosa pine	5,629	3,325	3,035	3,060	1,403	705	228	220	164	69	302	28	54	22	37	18,168
Lodgepole pine	10,767	20,882		9,837	4,054	1,893	447	230	123	27	21		2 1	1 1	5	62,526
Cubalpipe fir	14 855	4,934		4,130	1,659	833	4884	305	124	;	111	8 8		1 8	!	28,868
Engelmann spruce	4,845	040		1,356	673	336	358	83	153	73	777	. e	14	12	101	8,178
Total softwoods	56,428	41,163	56,428 41,163 42,230 30,333	30,333	15,519	8,118	5,353	2,435	1,494	772	099	251	132	116	47	205,051
Aspen Cottonwood	6,017	6,581	8,743	5,184	2,937	069	515 225	119	32 40	26 76	38	34	78	43	70	30,844
Total hardwoods	6,017	6,581	8,743	5,428	3,073	069	740	155	72	102	38	34	78	43	70	31,864
All species	62,445	47,744	50,973	62,445 47,744 50,973 35,761	18,592	8,808	6,093	2,590	1,566	874	869	285	210	159	117	236,915

Table 15--Number of cull and salvable déad trees on timberland outside National Forests by ownership class, and softwoods and hardwoods in central-southeastern Wyoming, 1984

Ownership class and	-	Cull tre	es	Calvabla	
species group	Rough	Rotten	Total	- Salvable dead trees	Total
			Thousand	trees	
Other public: Softwoods	747	731	1,478	6,750	0 220
Hardwoods			1,470	1,092	8,228 1,092
Total	747	731	1,478	7,842	9,320
D					
Private: Softwoods	344	43	387	4.705	5,092
Hardwoods	418	883	1,301	4,431	5,732
Total	762	926	1,688	9,136	10,824
Total:					
Softwoods	1,091	774	1,865	11,455	13,320
Hardwoods	418	883	1,301	5,523	6,824
Total	1,509	1,657	3,166	16,978	20,144

Table 16--Net volume of growing stock on timberland outside National Forests by ownership class, forest type, and stand-size class in central-southeastern Wyoming, 1984

0	Farrant Arms		Stand-size	e class		
Ownership class	Forest type	Sawtimber	Poletimber	Sapling/ seedling	Nonstocked	All classes
			Thous	sand cubic	feet	
Other public:	D. 1. 61.	12.560	17 000	1 440		20 100
	Douglas-fir	13,568	17,098	1,442	2 622	32,108
	Ponderosa pine Lodgepole pine	83,386 11,010	15,561 80,848	260	2,623	101,570 92,118
	Limber pine	18,313	18,825	200	529	37,667
	Spruce-fir	67,403	10,025		323	67,403
	Spruce	29,801			w w	29,801
	Aspen		23,873			23,873
	Cottonwood	**				
	All types	223,481	156,205	1,702	3,152	384,540
Private:						
Private:	Douglas-fir	18,471				18,471
	Ponderosa pine	200,483	11,806	7,749	5,825	225,863
	Lodgepole pine	57,756	71,739	3,626	697	133,818
	Limber pine	74,603	2,558			77,161
	Spruce-fir	31,285	27,182	4,608		63,075
	Spruce	3,967				3,967
	Aspen	25,264	36,534	576		62,374
	Cottonwood	19,352			7,379	26,731
	All types	431,181	149,819	16,559	13,901	611,460
Total:						
100411	Douglas-fir	32,039	17,098	1,442		50,579
	Ponderosa pine	283,869	27,367	7,749	8,448	327,433
	Lodgepole pine	68,766	152,587	3,886	697	225,936
	Limber pine	92,916	21,383		529	114,828
	Spruce-fir	98,688	27,182	4,608		130,478
	Spruce	33,768				33,768
	Aspen	25,264	60,407	576		86,247
	Cottonwood	19,352			7,379	26,731
	All types	654,662	306,024	18,261	17,053	996,000

Table 17--Net volume of sawtimber (International ½-inch rule) on timberland outside National Forests by ownership class, forest type, and stand-size class in central-southeastern Wyoming, 1984

Ownovskin	Fowert tune		Stand-size	e class		
Ownership class	Forest type	Sawtimber	Poletimber	Sapling/ seedling	Nonstocked	All classes
0.1		Thousand	board feet,	Internation	al 4-inch r	ule
Other public:	Davida 61	40.000	00 400	6 001		77.000
	Douglas-fir	42,089	29,483	6,291	11 407	77,863
	Ponderosa pine	301,152	23,759		11,437	336,348
	Lodgepole pine	36,446	133,568		1 560	170,014
	Limber pine	53,967	22,570		1,569	78,106
	Spruce-fir	260,614				260,614
	Spruce Aspen	97,279	38,221			97,279 38,221
	Cottonwood		30,221			30,221
	All types	791,547	247,601	6,291	13,006	1,058,445
			*			
Private:		60.000				60.000
	Douglas-fir	62,993				62,993
	Ponderosa pine	802,444	20,142	13,146	24,689	860,421
	Lodgepole pine	193,746	86,700	7,476	2,135	290,057
	Limber pine	348,080	3,359	4 251		351,439
	Spruce-fir	106,463	44,711	4,351		155,525
	Spruce	19,073	4E 2E0			19,073
	Aspen	66,256	45,258		24,509	111,514 113,041
	Cottonwood	88,532			24,509	113,041
	All types	1,687,587	200,170	24,973	51,333	1,964,063
Total:						
	Douglas-fir	105,082	29,483	6,291		140,856
	Ponderosa pine	1,103,596	43,901	13,146	36,126	1,196,769
	Lodgepole pine	230,192	220,268	7,476	2,135	460,071
	Limber pine	402,047	25,929	·	1,569	429,545
	Spruce-fir	367,077	44,711	4,351		416,139
	Spruce	116,352	-			116,352
	Aspen	66,256	83,479			149,735
	Cottonwood	88,532			24,509	113,041
	All types	2,479,134	447,771	31,264	64,339	3,022,508

Table 18--Net volume of sawtimber (Scribner rule) on timberland outside National Forests by ownership class, forest type, and stand-size class in central-southeastern Wyoming, 1984

Ounoushin	Famost tune		Stand-size	e class		
Ownership class	Forest type	Sawtimber	Poletimber	Sapling/ seedling	Nonstocked	All classes
0.1			Thousand boa	rd feet, Sci	ribner rule	
Other public:	Douglas-fir	35,674	25,507	4,900		66,081
	Ponderosa pine	256,710	19,096	4,900	9,270	285,076
	Lodgepole pine	31,186	114,989		5,270	146,175
	Limber pine	45,577	19,663		1,380	66,620
	Spruce-fir	222,736				222,736
	Spruce	81,567				81,567
	Aspen		32,490			32,490
	Cottonwood					
	All types	673,450	211,745	4,900	10,650	900,745
Private:						
	Douglas-fir	52,660				52,660
	Ponderosa pine	684,931	15,509	10,877	20,740	732,05
	Lodgepole pine	164,888	74,533	6,401	1,899	247,72
	Limber pine	300,079	2,862			302,941
	Spruce-fir	89,446	38,585	3,720		131,75
	Spruce	15,620	20 722			15,620
	Aspen	56,304	38,723		21 202	95,027
	Cottonwood	77,538			21,293	98,831
	All types	1,441,466	170,212	20,998	43,932	1,676,608
Total:						
	Douglas-fir	88,334	25,507	4,900		118,741
	Ponderosa pine	941,641	34,605	10,877	30,010	1,017,133
	Lodgepole pine	196,074	189,522	6,401	1,899	393,896
	Limber pine	345,656	22,525	2 720	1,380	369,561
	Spruce-fir	312,182	38,585	3,720		354,487
	Spruce	97,187	71 212			97,187
	Aspen	56,304	71,213		21 202	127,517 98,831
	Cottonwood	77,538			21,293	30,03
	All types	2,114,916	381,957	25,898	54,582	2,577,353

Table 19--Net volume of growing stock on timberland outside National Forests by species and ownership class in central-southeastern Wyoming, 1984

	Owners	hip class	
Species	Other public	Private	Total
	<u>Th</u>	ousand cubic f	eet
Douglas-fir Ponderosa pine Lodgepole pine Limber pine Subalpine fir Engelmann spruce	41,637 95,994 101,527 30,836 39,667 42,557	48,180 230,739 138,505 49,970 34,705 13,503	89,817 326,733 240,032 80,806 74,372 56,060
Total softwoods	352,218	515,602	867,820
Aspen Cottonwood	32,322	69,127 26,731	101,449 26,731
Total hardwoods	32,322	95,858	128,180
All species	384,540	611,460	996,000

Table 20--Net volume of sawtimber (International 1-inch rule) on timberland outside National Forests by species and ownership class in central-southeastern Wyoming, 1984

	Owners	hip class	
Species	Other public	Private	Total
	- Thousand boar	d feet, Internati	onal ¼-inch rule -
Douglas-fir Ponderosa pine Lodgepole pine Limber pine Subalpine fir Engelmann spruce	102,331 341,264 218,434 44,316 138,151 162,852	232,989 888,304 318,124 181,663 100,737 54,139	335,320 1,229,568 536,558 225,979 238,888 216,991
Total softwoods	1,007,348	1,775,956	2,783,304
Aspen Cottonwood	51,097	75,066 113,041	126,163 113,041
Total hardwoods	51,097	188,107	239,204
All species	1,058,445	1,964,063	3,022,508

Table 21--Net volume of sawtimber (Scribner rule) on timberland outside National Forests by species and ownership class in central-southeastern Wyoming, 1984

	Ownersh	ip class	
Species	Other public	Private	— Total
	Thousand b	ooard feet, Scr	ribner rule -
Douglas-fir Ponderosa pine Lodgepole pine Limber pine Subalpine fir Engelmann spruce	87,533 289,372 186,567 37,203 117,742 138,893	201,411 756,096 271,694 154,204 85,594 44,954	288,944 1,045,468 458,261 191,407 203,336 183,847
Total softwoods	857,310	1,513,953	2,371,263
Aspen Cottonwood	43,435	63,825 98,830	107,260 98,830
Total hardwoods	43,435	162,655	206,090
All species	900,745	1,676,608	2,577,353

Table 22--Net volume of growing stock on timberland outside National Forests by species and diameter class in central-southeastern Wyoming, 1984

				Dia	Diameter class (inches at breast height)	ss (inch	es at br	east hei	ght)					
Species	5.0-	7.0-	9.0-	11.0-	13.0- 14.9	15.0-	17.0- 18.9	19.0-	21.0-	23.0-24.9	25.0-	27.0-	29.0+	All
	1 1	1 t 3 a	1 E B	1	1 1 1	The	ousand c	Thousand cubic feet	ابه ا	1	1	1	1	1
Douglas-fir Ponderosa pine	6,118	14,739	11,916		4,018	6,636	8,477	3,952	14,299	2,396 13,069	4,909	2,596	4,630	89,817 326,732
Lodgepole pine Limber pine Subalpine fir Enqelmann spruce	43,33/ 10,690 7,701 1,099	70,735 17,020 12,548 9,077	56,260 14,867 19,790 7,465	36,305 8,805 4,624 6,369	13,808 10,644 16,925 10,271	10,429 11,033 3,686 2,515	6,472 4,917 1,538 6,700	1,191	7,560	3,218	2,830	1,754.	1,525	240,033 80,806 74,372 56,060
Total softwoods	89,796	161,714	89,796 161,714 154,309 109,	109,304	107,343 67,190	67,190	56,957	32,983	38,936	18,683	12,318	12,132	6,155	867,820
Aspen Cottonwood	15,953	28,632	30,975 1,230	10,807	10,614 2,508	2,757	876 1,266	835	1,055	1,650	5,450	3,338	7,424	101,449 26,731
Total hardwoods	15,953	29,508	32,205	10,807	13,122	3,137	2,142	2,389	1,055	1,650	5,450	3,338	7,424	128,180
All species	105,749	191,222	105,749 191,222 186,514 120,	120,111	120,465	70,327	59,099	35,372	39,991	20,333	20,333 17,768 15,470 13,579	15,470	13,579	000,966

Table 23--Net volume of sawtimber (International 4-inch rule) on timberland outside National Forests by species and diameter class in central-southeastern Wyoming, 1984

				Diameter	class (i	nches at	Diameter class (inches at breast height)	ight)				
Species	9.0-	11.0-	13.0-	15.0-	17.0-	19.0-	21.0-	23.0-	25.0-	27.0-	29.0+	- All classes
	1 1	1 1 1	1	Thous	and board	feet, In	- Thousand board feet, International 1-inch rule	al 4-inch	rule -	1 1 1	,	1
Douglas-fir Ponderosa pine	35,989	43,187	18,932	34,121	45,607	21,463	79,079	13,649	28,155	15,138	25 098	335,320
Lodgepole pine	201,333	161,459	70,723	55,160	33,886	6,088	7,909					536,558
imber pine	48,253	30,620	49,516	56,922	25,137	;	1 1	1	15,531	!	1	225,979
Subalpine fir	/0,1/8	2/4,02	82,935	17,914	7,734	1	39,555	1	1	1	3	238,888
Engelmann spruce	21,854	29,952	50,758	12,373	33,448	21,148	1	17,577	10,936	10,068	8,877	216,991
Total softwoods	521,170 461,645	461,645	512,084	339,162	295,249	173,214	209,375 101,469	101,469	68,739	67,222	33,975	2,783,304
Aspen	XXXXX	51,514	52,483	13,707	4,348	4,111	1	1	1	1	;	126,163
Cottonwood	XXXXX	1	12,249	1,824	6,045	7,139	4,732	7,375	24,503	7,375 24,503 15,094 34,080	34,080	113,041
Total hardwoods	XXXXX	51,514	64,732	15,531	10,393	11,250	4,732	7,375	24,503	7,375 24,503 15,094 34,080	34,080	239,204
All species	521,170 513,159	513,159	576,816	576,816 354,693	305,642	184.464	214,107	214,107 108,844 93,242 82,316 68.055	93.242	82.316	68.055	3.022.508

Table 24--Net volume of sawtimber (Scribner rule) on timberland outside National Forests by species and diameter class in central-southeastern Wyoming, 1984

9.0- 11.0- 10.9 12.9 10.9 12.9 ine 31,921 37,457 ine 111,614 142,536 ine 173,625 137,061 40,020 26,710 61,890 17,649 pruce 19,450 25,183 twoods 438,520 386,596 XXXXX 44,218 XXXXX 44,218 Cies 438,520 430,814		Diameter	class (i	nches at	Diameter class (inches at breast height)	ight)				
ine 111,614 142,536 ine 173,625 137,061 40,020 26,710 61,890 17,649 pruce 19,450 25,183 twoods 438,520 386,596 XXXXX 44,218 XXXXX 44,218 cies 438,520 430,814	- 11.0- 13.0 12.9 14.9	15.0- 16.9	17.0-	19.0-	21.0-	23.0-	25.0-	27.0-	29.0+	All classes
31,921 37,457 111,614 142,536 173,625 137,061 40,020 26,710 61,890 17,649 ce 19,450 25,183 ods 438,520 386,596 XXXXXX 44,218 XXXXXX 44,218 XXXXXX 44,218 S 438,520 430,814	1 1 1	1	Thousand	board fe	Thousand board feet, Scribner rule	ner rule	1 1	1		1
ine 173,625 137,061 40,020 26,710 61,890 17,649 pruce 19,450 25,183 twoods 438,520 386,596 XXXXX 44,218 XXXXX 44,218 XXXXX 44,218 Cies 438,520 430,814	37,457	27,938	38,403	18,139	68,387	12,147	25,058	13,473	22 317	288,944
ir 61,890 17,649 pruce 19,450 25,183 twoods 438,520 386,596 XXXXX 44,218 XXXXX 44,218 XXXXX 44,218 cies 438,520 430,814	137,061	46,926	29,307	5,185	7,022		1 0		110611	458,261
twoods 438,520 386,596 XXXXX 44,218 XXXXX 44,218 XXXXX 44,218 Cies 438,520 430,814	26,710	47,744	21,244	8 (709 VE	8	13,822	;	1	191,407
twoods 438,520 386,596 XXXXX 44,218 XXXXX 44,218 dwoods XXXXX 44,218 cies 438,520 430,814	25,183	10,117	27,009	18,217	000	15,644	9,733	8,960	7,900	183,847
XXXXX 44,218 XXXXX dwoods XXXXX 44,218 Cies 438,520 430,814	386,596	287,945	252,881	150,937	183,200	89,992	89,992 61,112 59,740 30,217	59,740	30,217	2,371,263
XXXXX 44,218 438,520 430,814	44,218	11,492	3,671 5,273	3,489 6,115	4,123	6,543	21,807	13,434	30,331	107,260
438,520 430,814	44,218	12,938	8,944	9,604	4,123	6,543	6,543 21,807 13,434		30,331	206,090
		300,883	261,825	484,271 300,883 261,825 160,541	187,323	96,535	96,535 82,919 73,174	73,174	60,548	2,577,353

Table 25--Net volume of timber on timberland outside National Forests by class of timber, and softwoods and hardwoods in central-southeastern Wyoming, 1984

Class of timber	Softwoods	Hardwoods	Total
	Th	Thousand cubic feet	eet
Sawtimber trees: Sawlog portion Upper-stem portion	544,221 72,089	38,526 11,989	582,747 84,078
Total	616,310	50,515	666,825
Poletimber trees	251,509	77,666	329,175
All growing-stock trees	867,819	128,181	000*966
Rough cull trees Rotten cull trees Salvable dead trees	2,729 1,412 48,133	647 2,329 10,415	3,376 3,741 58,548
All timber	920,093	141,572	1,061,665

Table 26--Net volume of growing stock on timberland outside National Forests by forest type and species in central-southeastern Wyoming, 1984

					Spe	Species					
Forest type	Douglas- fir	Douglas- Ponderosa fir pine	Lodgepole	Limber pine	Subalpine	Engelmann spruce	Total softwoods	Aspen	Cotton- wood	Total hardwoods	All species
	8 6 1	8 8	3 3 4 6 5	1 1 1 1	Tho	- Thousand cubic feet	feet	1 1 1	1	1 1 2 1	1
loundas-fir	46.681	!	;	3,897	i	1	50,578	8	!	1	50,578
Jondaroca Dine	10.202	313.075	1	3,031	1	;	326,308	1,126	1	1,126	327,434
oddonolo nino	1 273	2.248	210.312	3,116	7.856	1	224,805	1,131	1	1,131	225,936
imber nine	31 661	7,474	6.538	66,501	931	1,299	114,404	424	1	424	114,828
Christa-fir	4 1	1,899	15,014	4,261	63,531	23,185	107,890	22,588	1	22,588	130,478
	8		3,223	1	-	30,545	33,768	E i	1	-	33,768
Jpr uce	1	2.036	4.946	;	2.054	1,031	10,067	76,180	1	76,180	86,247
ottonwood	;		1	*	-	1		•	26,731	26,731	26,731
All types	89,817	326,732	240,033	80,806	74,372	26,060	867,820	101,449	26,731	128,180	966,000

Table 27--Net volume of sawtimber (International 4-inch rule) on timberland outside National Forests by forest type and species in central-southeastern Wyoming, 1984

					Species	ies					
Forest type	Douglas- fir	Douglas- Ponderosa fir pine	Lodgepole pine	Limber pine	Subalpine fir	Engelmann spruce	Total softwoods	Aspen	Cotton- wood	Total hardwoods	A11 species
	1	1	1 1 1 1	- Thousar	ld board feet	t, Internati	- Thousand board feet, International 4-inch rule	ule	1 1 1 1 1	1 3 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1
Douglas-fir	131,493	;	;	9,363	:	;	140,856	;	;	;	140,856
Ponderosa pine	31,474	1,163,259	;	2,036	;	:	1,196,769	į	;	1	1,196,769
Lodgepole pine	3,498	10,211	423,586	6,339	16,438	!	460,072	1	1	1	460,072
limber pine	168,855	37,872	18,623	196,758	3,635	3,802	429,545	!	i	1	429,545
Spruce-fir		9,403	54,972	11,483	214,011	107,510	397,379	18,760	;	18,760	416,139
Spruce	;	1	15,648	1	1	100,704	116,352	!	1	i	116,352
Asnen	;	8.823	23,729	;	4.803	4,976	42,331	107,403	;	107,403	149,734
Cottonwood	1		-	:		1	1	. !	113,041	113,041	113,041
All types	335,320	335,320 1,229,568	536,558	225,979	238,887	216,992	2,783,304 126,163	126,163	113,041	239,204	3,022,508

Table 28--Net volume of sawtimber (Scribner rule) on timberland outside National Forests by forest type and species in central-southeastern Wyoming, 1984

	All	1 1 1	118.741	1.017,133	393,896	369,561	354,487	97,187	127,517	98,831	2,577,353
	Total	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	;	1	1	;	15,998		91,262	98,831	206,091
	Cotton- wood	8 8 8	;	8 1	;	1	;	-	i	98,831	98,831
	Aspen	1	1	;	ŧ	1	15,998	!	91,262	8 9	107,260
	Total softwoods	ibner rule -	118,741	1,017,133	393,896	369,561	338,489	97,187	36,255	1	2,371,262 107,260
ies	Engelmann spruce	d feet, Scr	;	1	1	3,384	92,388	83,989	4,086	:	183,847
Species	Subalpine fir	- Thousand board feet, Scribner rule	:	1	14,270	3,236	181,555	1	4,275	*	203,336
	Limber pine	1 1	7,224	1,812	5,444	167,155	9,772	3 8	1	1	191,407
	Lodgepole	1 1	;	;	362,675	15,547	46,632	13,198	20,208	1	458,260
	Ponderosa pine	1	;	988,087	8,631	32,922	8,142	;	7,686	1	1,045,468
	Douglas- fir	1 1 1 1 1 1 1	111,517	27,234	2,876	147,317	;	1 1	8 2	1	288,944
	Forest type		Douglas-fir	Ponderosa pine	Lodgepole pine	Limber pine	Spruce-fir	Spruce	Aspen	Cottonwood	All types

Table 29--Net annual growth of growing stock on timberland outside National Forests by species and ownership class in central-southeastern Wyoming, 1983

	Owners	hip class	
Species	Other public	Private	Total
	<u>Th</u>	ousand cubic f	eet
Douglas-fir Ponderosa pine Lodgepole pine Limber pine Subalpine fir Engelmann spruce	1,541 1,334 1,851 1,095 1,379 1,066	-41(1) 3,937 4,374 585 993 386	1,500 5,271 6,225 1,680 2,372 1,452
Total softwoods	8,266	10,234	18,500
Aspen Cottonwood	357	1,247 358	1,604 358
Total hardwoods	357	1,605	1,962
All species	8,623	11,839	20,462

 $^{^{\}rm 1}{\rm Net}$ annual growth is negative when annual mortality exceeds gross annual growth.

Table 30--Net annual growth of sawtimber (International 1-inch rule) on timberland outside National Forests by species and ownership class in central-southeastern Wyoming, 1983

	Owners	hip class	
Species	Other public	Private	Total
	- Thousand boar	d feet, International	inch rule ⋅
Douglas-fir Ponderosa pine Lodgepole pine Limber pine	9,047 5,676 7,706 2,290	-934(1) 18,323 10,578 1,820	8,113 23,999 18,284 4,110
Subalpine fir Engelmann spruce	9,911 3,656	2,315 1,657	12,226 5,313
Total softwoods	38,286	33,759	72,045
Aspen Cottonwood	181	-22 2,839	159 2,839
Total hardwoods	181	2,817	2,998
All species	38,467	36,576	75,043

 $^{^{\}rm 1}{\rm Net}$ annual growth is negative when annual mortality exceeds gross annual growth.

Table 31--Net annual growth of sawtimber (Scribner rule) on timberland outside National Forests by species and ownership class in central-southeastern Wyoming, 1983

	0wners	Ownership class	
Species	Other public	Private	Total
	Thousan	Thousand board feet, Scribner rule	ner rule
Douglas-fir	7,831	-698(1) 15 776	7,133
Lodgepole pine	6.754	9,190	15,944
Limber pine	1,757	1,697	3,454
Subalpine fir	8,612	1,945	10,557
Engelmann spruce	3,043	1,349	4,392
Total softwoods	32,938	29,259	62,197
Aspen Cottonwood	145	-36 2,547	109
Total hardwoods	145	2,511	2,656
All species	33,083	31,770	64,853

 $^{\rm l}\mbox{Net}$ annual growth is negative when annual mortality exceeds gross annual growth.

Table 32--Net annual growth of growing stock on timberland outside National Forests by species and diameter class in central-southeastern Wyoming, 1983

				Di	Diameter class (inches at breast height)	lass (inc	ches at t	oreast he	ight)					
Species	5.0-	7.0-	9.0-	11.0-	13.0-	15.0-	17.0-	19.0-	21.0-	23.0-24.9	25.0-	27.0-28.9	29.0+	All
	1 1	1	1	1 1 1	1 1	Tho	ousand cu	Thousand cubic feet	1	4	8 8 8	8 8 8	1 1	1 1 1
Douglas-fir	692	336	299	342	73	82	55	-522(1)	97	6 6	23	14	24	1,500
Lodgepole pine	2,817	1.559	993	292	141	63	64	16		2 1	1	1	1	6,225
Limber pine	1,075	191	253	-14	91	37	43	!	;	1	4	1	!	1,680
Subalpine fir	471	558	716	117	361	45	27	1	77	8	1	}	1	2,372
Engelmann spruce	64	298	260	130	250	40	197	91	8	65	21	18	19	1,453
Total softwoods	6,256	3,769	3,668	1,832	1,282	736	534	-172	262	164	65	61	43	18,500
Aspen Cottonwood	615	655	397	-303	193	30	35	10	6	63	165	99	195	1,604
Total hardwoods	615	594	200	-303	219	34	42	63	6	63	165	99	195	1,962
All species	6,871	6,871 4,363	3,868	1,529	1,501	770	576	-109	271	227	230	127	238	20,462

¹Net annual growth is negative when annual mortality exceeds gross annual growth.

Table 33--Net annual growth of sawtimber (International 4-inch rule) on timberland outside National Forests by species and diameter class in central-southeastern Wyoming, 1983

				Diameter	Diameter class ((inches at breast height	breast hei	ght)				
Species	9.0-	11.0-	13.0-	15.0-	17.0-	19.0-	21.0-	23.0-	25.0-	27.0-	29.0+	All
	8 8	1	1 1 1	Thous	sand boar	Thousand board feet, International 1-inch	ternationa	1 4-inch	rule -	8	1 1 1	8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8
Douglas-fir Ponderosa pine	6,828	1,988	423	469	316	-2,805(1) $1,354$	612	54 496	141	87	129	8,113
Lodgepole pine	13,231	3,438	844	328	331	86	27	: 1	1 B		1 1	18,285
Limber pine	3,041	124	486	194	237	!	1	1	28	į	1	4,110
Subalpine fir	8,787	654	1,930	235	139	!	481	-	ŀ	;	;	12,226
Engelmann spruce	742	722	1,335	212	1,019	514		405	131	112	121	5,313
Total softwoods	43,713 11,030	11,030	7,502	4,136	2,984	-851	1,579	955	392	356	250	72,046
Aspen Cottonwood	XXXXX	-1,140	1,052	167	34	46 217	37	276	768	315	940	159
Total hardwoods	XXXXX	-1,140	1,175	183	180	263	37	276	768	315	940	2,997
All species	43,713	068,6	8,677	4,319	3,164	-588	1,616	1,231	1,160	671	1,190	75,043

 $^{1}\mathrm{Net}$ annual growth is negative when annual mortality exceeds gross annual growth.

Table 34--Net annual growth of sawtimber (Scribner rule) on timberland outside National Forests by species and diameter class in central-southeastern Myoming, 1983

				Diameter	class (i	Diameter class (inches at breast height	reast heig	ht)				
Species	9.0-	11.0-	13.0-	15.0-	17.0-	19.0-	21.0-22.9	23.0-	25.0-	27.0-	29.0+	All
	1 1 1	8 8 8 1	1 6 0	8	Thousand	board feet, Scribner	t, Scribne	r rule -	8 8	1	1	8 8
Douglas-fir Ponderosa pine	6,127	1,584	332	369	289	-2,390(1) 1.212	570	444	126	78	115	7,133
Lodgepole pine	11,633	2,851	726	313	315	81	25	1	1	1	1	15,944
Limber pine	2,489	154	402	177	207	!	1	8	25	;	;	3,454
Subalpine fir	7,741	541	1,514	184	109	1	467	8	8	;	!	10,556
Engelmann spruce	661	292	1,049	166	801	464	4	360	117	66	108	4,392
Total softwoods	37,539	9,554	6,310	3,625	2,587	-633	1,473	852	350	317	223	62,197
Aspen Cottonwood	XXXXX	-1,004	899	145	29	40 201	34	246	683	280	836	109
Total hardwoods	XXXXX	-1,004	1,015	161	164	241	34	246	683	280	836	2,656
All species	37,539	8,550	7,325	3,786	2,751	-392	1,507	1,098	1,033	597	1,059	64,853

¹Net annual growth is negative when annual mortality exceeds gross annual growth.

Table 35--Annual mortality of growing stock on timberland outside National Forests by species and ownership class in central-southeastern Wyoming, 1983

	Owners	ship class	
Species	Other public	Private	Total
	<u>T</u>	nousand cubic fe	<u>et</u>
Douglas-fir Ponderosa pine Lodgepole pine Limber pine Subalpine fir Engelmann spruce	689 493 	564 254 149 156 76	564 943 149 649 76
Total softwoods	1,182	1,199	2,381
Aspen Cottonwood	528	848 353	1,376 353
Total hardwoods	528	1,201	1,729
All species	1,710	2,400	4,110

Table 36--Annual mortality of sawtimber (International 1-inch rule) on timberland outside National Forests by species and ownership class in central-southeastern Wyoming, 1983

	Ownersh	ip class	
Species	Other public	Private	Total
	- Thousand board	feet, International	1-inch rule
Douglas-fir Ponderosa pine	2,011	3,059 1,033	3,059 3,044
Lodgepole pine Limber pine Subalpine fir	812		812
Engelmann spruce Total softwoods	2,823	4,092	6,915
Aspen Cottonwood	925	1,592	2,517
Total hardwoods	925	1,592	2,517
All species	3,748	5,684	9,432

Table 37--Annual mortality of sawtimber (Scribner rule) on timberland outside National Forests by species and ownership class in central-southeastern Wyoming, 1983

	0wners	ship class	
Species	Other public	Private	Total
	Thousar	nd board feet, Scri	bner rule -
Douglas-fir Ponderosa pine	1,742	2,608 847	2,608 2,589
Lodgepole pine Limber pine Subalpine fir	696		696
Engelmann spruce			
Total softwoods	2,438	3,455	5,893
Aspen Cottonwood	796 	1,371	2,167
Total hardwoods	796	1,371	2,167
All species	3,234	4,826	8,060

Table 38--Annual mortality of growing stock on timberland outside National Forests by species and diameter class in central-southeastern Wyoming, 1983

				Di	Diameter class (inches at breast height)	lass (in	ches at l	breast he	eight)					
Species	5.0-	7.0-8.9	9.0-	11.0-	13.0-	15.0- 16.9	17.0-	19.0-	21.0-	23.0-	25.0-	27.0-	29.0+	All
	1 1	1	1 1 1	1	1	The	- Thousand cubic feet	ubic feet	-	1	8 8 8	1 1	1 1	8
Douglas-fir	;	1	ł	;	;	;	1	565	1	1	\$ 8	;	;	565
Ponderosa pine	:	287	1	104	360	;	191	1	;	;	;	9	!	942
Lodgepole pine	149	!	;	;	;	:	1	1	t i	1	1 1	!	1	149
Limber pine	82	364	;	203	1	;	1		;	;	ŀ	:	;	649
Subalpine fir	9/	!	1	1	1 1	!	-	ŧ	!	8	;	!	1	9/
Engelmann spruce	3	:	:	:	:			;	*	:	1	1	1	1
Total softwoods	307	651	1	307	360	8	191	565	!		1	;	:	2,381
Accoun	186	340	306	244										750
Cottonwood		78	275	† ! 	: ;	1		: !	:	: :	1	! !	1 1	1,3/0
Total hardwoods	186	418	581	544	;	:	:	8		:	:	1	1	1,729
All species	493	493 1,069	581	851	360	1	191	595	:		;			4,110

Table 39--Annual mortality of sawtimber (International 4-inch rule) on timberland outside National Forests by species and diameter class in central-southeastern Wyoming, 1983

Species				Diameter	class (i	inches at	Diameter class (inches at breast height)	ght)				
	9.0-	11.0-	13.0-	15.0-	17.0-	19.0-	21.0-	23.0-	25.0-	27.0-	29.0+	All
•	1 1	1 1	1 1	Thousa	and board	feet, In	Thousand board feet, International 4-inch rule	1 4-inch	rule -		8	
Douglas-fir	;	:	1	;	;	3,059	;	ł	;	1	!	3,059
Ponderosa pine	i	324	1,743	1	977	8	1	1	*	;	1	3,044
Lodgepole pine	;	8	1	ł	1	;	1	1	;	!	1	;
imber pine	!	812	!	!	:	1	1	!	;	!	1	812
Subalpine fir	!		8	1 2	;	;		ļ	1	1	i i	:
Engelmann spruce		8 1	-	1	*	:	:	•	:	-	:	*
Total softwoods	1	1,136	1,743	1	977	3,059	!	9		1		6,915
	XXXXX	2,517	1	;	;	1	1	;	;	;	8	2,517
Cottonwood	XXXXX		:		:	:	:	*	:	-	1	•
Total hardwoods	XXXXX	2,517	1	0	8		*	:		1	:	2,517
All species	;	3,653	1,743	;	977	3,059	1	;	1	;	ı	9,432

Table 40--Annual mortality of sawtimber (Scribner rule) on timberland outside National Forests by species and diameter class in central-southeastern Wyoming, 1983

				Diameter	class (in	Diameter class (inches at breast height)	reast heig	lht)				
Species	9.0-	11.0-	13.0-	15.0-	17.0-	19.0-20.9	21.0-	23.0-24.9	25.0-	27.0-	29.0+	All
	1 1 1	1		1	Thousand	Thousand board feet, Scribner rule	t, Scribne	r rule -	1 1	1	! ! !	1
Douglas-fir	1	i	ì	1	1	2,608	1	9	1	}	1	2,608
Ponderosa pine	1	241	1,498	1 1	851	t 1	;	1	;	1	:	2,590
odgepole pine	1	1	;	1	!	!	:	1	8	1	!	!
Limber pine	1	969	1	;	;	;	!	1	;	;	i	969
ubalpine fir	!	1	;	1	!	1	;	!	1 1	1	1	1
Engelmann spruce		1		1	1	*	8 6	1		1		
Total softwoods	9 5	937	1,498	i	851	2,608	:	1		1	1	5,894
Spen	XXXXX	2.166	;	i	1	;	;	;	;	8	8	2,166
Cottonwood	XXXXX	1	8	1	1	1	:	1		1	1	1
Total hardwoods	XXXXX	2,166		8	1		8	1	1	:	:	2,166
All species	8	3,103	1,498	1	851	2,608	:	;	1	:		8,060

Table 41--Annual mortality of growing stock on timberland outside National Forests by species and cause of death in central-southeastern Wyoming, 1983

	Total	8	565	942	149	649	76	2,381	1,376	1,729	4,110
	Unknown1	8 8 6 6	;	1	;	156	9/	232	: :	9	232
	Logging	1 1 0 8	;	;	:	8	0 8	1	! !	1	ŀ
	Suppression	bic feet	;	1 1	;	;	:	8 8	: :	2 0	:
Cause of death	Weather	- Thousand cubic feet	565	;	1 8	203	8	768	108	108	876
Caus	Animal	1	;	8 8	3 8	1 1	:		528 353	881	881
	Fire	1	1	627	149	;	1	776	1 1		776
	Disease		-	;	1	;		8 8	740	740	740
	Insects	1 1 1	;	315	!	290		909	1 1	0 0	909
	Species		Douglas-fir	Ponderosa pine	Lodgepole pine	Limber pine	Subalpine fir	Total softwoods	Aspen Cottonwood	Total hardwoods	All species

¹Because many destructive agents often attack trees in concert or in succession, it is often difficult to identify the actual causal agent. When the primary cause of death cannot be precisely determined, it is listed as unknown.

Table 42--Annual mortality of sawtimber (International 1-inch rule) on timberland outside National Forests by species and cause of death in central-southeastern Wyoming, 1983

Species				Caus	se of death				
Species	Insects	Disease	Fire	An ima l	Weather	Suppression	Logging	Unknown	Total
			Thouse	and board 1	feet, Intern	national 1-inch	rule		
Douglas-fir					3,059				3,059
Ponderosa pine	560		2,483						3,043
_odgepole pine									
imber pine	40 CM				812				812
Subalpine fir									
Total softwoods	560		2,483		3,871				6,914
Aspen		1,592		926					2,518
Cottonwood									
Total hardwoods		1,592		926					2,518
All species	560	1,592	2,483	926	3,871				9,432

Table 43--Annual mortality of sawtimber (Scribner rule) on timberland outside National Forests by species and cause of death in central-southeastern Wyoming, 1983

Consider				Caus	e of death				
Species	Insects	Disease	Fire	Animal	Weather	Suppression	Logging	Unknown	Total
				- Thousand	board feet,	Scribner rule	<u> </u>		
Douglas-fir					2,608				2,608
Ponderosa pine	484		2,106						2,590
odgepole pine									
imber pine					696				696
Subalpine fir									
Total softwoods	484		2,106		3,304				5,894
									-
spen		1,371		795		~-			2,166
Cottonwood									
Total hardwoods		1,371		795					2,166
All species	484	1,371	2,106	795	3,304				8,060

Table 44--Area of woodland outside National Forests by forest type and ownership class in central-southeastern Wyoming, 1984

	0wners	nip class	
Forest type	Other public	Private	Total
		<u>Acres</u> -	
Juniper	183,175	70,200	253,375
Total woodland softwoods	183,175	70,200	253,375
Mountain brush ¹ Riparian	7,632	20,057	7,632 20,057
Total woodland hardwoods	7,632	20,057	27,689
All types	190,807	90,257	281,064

¹Mountain brush and riparian hardwood forest types are shown separately on this table only. These types are included in the "other" forest type category on the remaining woodland tables.

Table 45--Area of woodland outside National Forests by ownership class, forest type, and productivity class in central-southeastern Wyoming, 1984

Ownership	Favort tune	Producti	vity class	
class	Forest type	High	Low	All classes
			<u>Acres</u>	
Other public:	Juniper Other	106,852	76,323 7,632	183,175 7,632
	Total	106,852	83,955	190,807
Private:	Juniper Other	30,086 20,057	40,114	70,200 20,057
	Total	50,143	40,114	90,257
Total:	Juniper Other	136,938 20,057	116,437 7,632	253,375 27,689
	Total	156,995	124,069	281,064

Table 46Area of woodland outside National Forests by ownership class, forest type, and volume class in central-southeastern Wyoming, 1984	Volume class	Forest type $0-499$ 500-999 1,000+ All cu ft/acre cu ft/acre classes	 Juniper 152,646 30,529 183,175 Other 7,632 7,632	Total 160,278 30,529 190,807	Juniper 60,171 10,029 70,200 Other 20,057 20,057	Total 60,171 10,029 20,057 90,257	Juniper 212,817 40,558 253,375 Other 7,632 20,057 27,689	Total 20,057 281,064
of woodland, and volume	-	Forest type	Juniper Other	Total	Juniper Other	Total	Juniper Other	Total
Table 46Area type	Ownership	class	Other public:		Private:		Total:	

Table 47--Number of trees on woodland outside National Forests by ownership class, species, and diameter class in central-southeastern Wyoming, 1984

Ownership class					Two-	Two-inch diameter at root collar class	ameter at	root cc	llar cla	155						
and species	1.0-2.9	3.0-4.9	5.0-	7.0-	9.0-	11.0-	13.0-	15.0-	17.0-	19.0-	21.0-	23.0-	25.0-	27.0-	29.0+	All
	1	3 8 1 9	1 1 2 1	1 1 9	1	1	- Thous	Thousand trees		1	1	8	1	1	1	
Other public: Juniper Mtn. mahogany Other	8,396	5,075	4,656	3,549	2,938	2,748	1,870	1,183	1,412	458	305	572	191	76	38	33,467
Total	17,555	5,724	5,190	3,778	3,014	2,748	1,946	1,183	1,412	458	305	572	191	76	38	44,190
Private: Juniper Mtn. mahogany Other	8,023	3,009	2,256	1,655	1,203	501	602	301	401	351	201	201	100	111	201	18,603
Total	9,026	3,009	2,657	2,858	1,805	1,905	1,204	301	401	552	201	201	100	8 8	201	24,421
Total: Juniper Mtn. mahogany Other	16,419 9,159 1,003	8,084	6,912 534 401	5,204 229 1,203	4,141 76 602	3,249	2,472 76 602	1,484	1,813	809	305	773	291	76	38	52,070 10,723 5,818
Total	26,581	8,733	7,847	6,636	4,819	4,653	3,150	1,484	1,813	1,010	206	773	291	76	239	68,611

Table 48--Net volume of woodland outside National Forests by species and ownership class in central-southeastern Wyoming, 1984

	Owners	Ownership class	
Species	Other public	Private	Total
	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Thousand cubic feet	et
Ponderosa pine	:	1,346	1,346
Limber pine	2,170	1	2,170
Woodland softwoods	38,518	20,334	58,852
Woodland hardwoods	536	53,766	54,302
All species	41,224	75,446	116,670

Table 49--Net volume of woodland species on woodland outside National Forests by ownership class, species, and diameter class in central-southeastern Wyoming, 1984

Ownership class					Two-	inch dia	Two-inch diameter at root collar class	t root c	ollar c	lass					
and species	3.0-4.9	5.0-	7.0-	9.0-	11.0-	13.0-	15.0-	17.0-	19.0-	21.0-	23.0-	25.0-	27.0-	29.0+	All
	1 1 1		1	1	1		Thousand cubic feet	cubic f	eet	1	1	1	1 1	1 1	
Other public: Juniper Mtn. mahogany Other	908	2,022	2,600	3,615	4,628	4,612	4,312	4,004	2,787	4,004 2,787 2,181 5,302 1,256	5,302	1,256	191	100	38,518
Total	981	2,152	2,762	3,631	4,628	4,767	4,312	4,004	2,787	2,181	5,302	1,256	191	100	39,054
Private: Juniper Mtn. mahogany Other	839	1,375	2,010	2,118	1,185	2,486	917	2,783	2,783 2,198	6,182	3,398 1,025	1,025	: : :	15,159	20,334
Total	839	1,629	5,810	5,057	15,274	8,884	917	2,783	7,143	2,783 7,143 6,182 3,398 1,025	3,398	1,025		15,159	74,100
Total: Juniper Mtn. mahogany Other	1,747	3,397 130 254	4,610 162 3,800	5,733 16 2,939	5,813	7,098 155 6,398	5,229	6,787	4,985	6,787 4,985 2,181 8,700 2,281	8,700	2,281	191	100	58,852 536 53,766
Total	1,820	3,781	8,572	8,688	8,688 19,902 13,651	13,651	5,229	6,787	9,930	6,787 9,930 8,363 8,700 2,281	8,700	2,281	191	191 15,259	113,154

Table 50--Net volume of woodland species on woodland outside National Forests by ownership class, forest type, and productivity class in central-southeastern Wyoming, 1984

Ownership	Farant tuna	Producti	vity class	
class	Forest type	High	Low	All classes
		<u>Thou</u>	sand cubic fee	<u>et</u>
Other public:	Juniper Other	28,976	9,523 555	38,499 555
	Total	28,976	10,078	39,054
Private:	Juniper Other	11,217 53,766	9,117	20,334 53,766
	Total	64,983	9,117	74,100
Total:	Juniper Other	40,193 53,766	18,640 555	58,833 54,321
	Total	93,959	19,195	113,154

Table 51--Net volume of woodland species on woodland outside National Forests by ownership class, forest type, and volume class in central-southeastern Wyoming, 1984

Ownership	Favorat turns		Volume class		
class	Forest type	0 - 499 cu ft/acre	500-999 cu ft/acre	1,000+ cu ft/acre	All classes
			Thousand	cubic feet	
Other public:	Juniper Other	23,025	15,474		38 ,4 99 555
	Total	23,580	15,474	00 000	39,054
Private:	Juniper Other	12,955	7,379	53,766	20,334 53,766
	Total	12,955	7,379	53,766	74,100
Total:	Juniper Other	35,980 555	22,853	53,766	58,833 54,321
	Total	36,535	22,853	53,766	113,154

Table 52--Net dead volume of woodland species on woodland outside National Forests by ownership class, species, and diameter class in central-southeastern Wyoming, 1984

Ownership class					Two-	inch dia	Two-inch diameter at root collar class	t root co	ollar c	lass					
and species	3.0-	5.0-	7.0-8.9	9.0-	11.0-	13.0-	15.0-	17.0-	19.0-	21.0-	23.0-	25.0-	27.0-	29.0+	All classes
	1	1	1 1	1	1 1	1	Thousand cubic feet	cubic fe	set	1	1	1	1 1	1	
Other public: Juniper Mtn. mahogany Other	ET	35	136	413	389	396	1,252	920	440	234	875	95	114	1,312	6,624
Total	16	42	136	416	389	396	1,252	920	440	234	875	95	114	1,312	6,637
Private: Juniper Mtn. mahogany Other	9	60	17 627	43	444	47	468	78	145	7,270		1 1 1	111	758	1,308
Total	9	251	644	1,114	444	157	2,024	78	392	7,270	;	:	1	758	13,138
Total: Juniper Mtn. mahogany Other	19	95 7 191	153	456 3 1,071	833	443	1,720	968	585	234	875	95	114	1,312	7,932 13 11,830
Total	22	293	780	1,530	833	553	3,276	866	832	7,504	875	95	114	2,070	19,775

Table 53--Net dead volume of woodland species on woodland outside National Forests by ownership class, forest type, and productivity class in central-southeastern Wyoming, 1984

S	All	ic feet	6,460	6,637	1,308	13,138	7,768	19,775
Productivity class	Low	Thousand cubic feet	1,736	1,913	580	580	2,316	2,493
Produ	High	1 3 1 5	4,724	4,724	728	12,558	5,452	17,282
+ + 0 0 3 5 6 1	2000		Juniper Other	Total	Juniper Other	Total	Juniper Other	Total
Ownership	class		Other public:		Private:		Total:	

Table 54--Net dead volume of woodland species on woodland outside National Forests by ownership class, forest type, and volume class in central-southeastern Wyoming, 1984

Ownership	Fanast tuna		Volume class		
class	Forest type	0 - 499 cu ft/acre	500-999 cu ft/acre	1,000+ cu ft/acre	All classes
			Thousand	cubic feet	
Other public:	Juniper Other	4,334 177	2,126		6,460 177
	Total	4,511	2,126		6,637
Private:	Juniper Other	1,218	90	11,830	1,308 11,830
	Total	1,218	90	11,830	13,138
Total:	Juniper Other	5,552 177	2,216	11,830	7,768 12,007
	Total	5,729	2,216	11,830	19,775

Table 55--Net annual growth on woodland outside National Forests by species and ownership class in central-southeastern Wyoming, 1983

	0wners	hip class	
Species	Other public	Private	Total
	<u>Th</u>	ousand cubic fe	<u>eet</u>
Ponderosa pine		13	13
Limber pine	19		19
Woodland softwoods	445	178	623
Woodland hardwoods	6	1,008	1,014
All species	470	1,199	1,669

Table 56--Net annual growth of woodland species on woodland outside National Forests by ownership class, species, and diameter class in central-southeastern Wyoming, 1983

- 1					Two-	Two-inch diameter at root collar class	ameter a1	t root c	collar c	lass					
4.9		5.0-	7.0-8.9	9.0-	11.0-	13.0-	15.0-	17.0-	19.0-	21.0-22.9	23.0-24.9	25.0-	27.0-28.9	29.0+	All classes
1		1 1	1 1		1		Thousand cubic feet	cubic f	eet	1			1	1	1
56		59	40	46	53	28	41	23	26	12	25	7 1	□	(1)	445
57	- 11	61	42	46	53	59	41	23	26	12	25	ru.	1	8 8	451
46		24	09	27	09-	22	œ	17	10	1	19	ru	;	1	178
• •		20	192	174	312	156	1 1	1 1	37	41	1 1	1 1	: :	76	1,008
46		44	252	201	252	178	ω	17	47	41	19	ιΩ	:	76	1,186
102		83	100	73	7-	80	49	40	36	12	44	10	H	: 1	623
		50	192	174	312	156			37	41	1	1	1	9/	1,008
103		105	294	247	305	237	49	40	73	53	44	10	1	92	1,637

¹Less than 0.5 thousand cubic feet.

Table 57--Net annual growth of woodland species on woodland outside National Forests by ownership class, forest type, and productivity class in central-southeastern Wyoming, 1983

Ownership	Forest type	Productiv	rity class	
class	rorest type	High	Low	All classes
		<u>Thous</u>	and cubic fe	et
Other public:	Juniper Other	338	109 4	447
	Total	338	113	451
Private:	Juniper Other	17 1,008	161	178 1,008
	Total	1,025	161	1,186
Total:	Juniper Other	355 1,008	270 4	625 1,012
	Total	1,363	274	1,637

Table 58--Net annual growth of woodland species on woodland outside National Forests by ownership class, forest type, and volume class in central-southeastern Wyoming, 1983

Ownership	Favorat turns		Volume class		
class	Forest type	0 - 499 cu ft/acre	500-999 cu ft/acre	1,000+ cu ft/acre	All classes
			Thousand	cubic feet	
Other public:	Juniper Other	295 4	152		447
	Total	299	152	nor tip	451
Private:	Juniper Other	127	51 	1,008	178 1,008
	Total	127	51	1,008	1,186
Total:	Juniper Other	422	203	1,008	625 1,012
	Total	426	203	1,008	1,637

Table 59--Number of fenceposts on woodland outside National Forests-by ownership class, species, and type of post in central-southeastern Wyoming, 1984

Ownership	C	Type of	post	
class	Species	Line	Corner	Total
		Thou	ısand fencepos	<u>its</u>
Other public:	Juniper	6,405	3,056	9,461
Private:	Juniper	6,668	2,781	9,449
Total	Juniper	13,073	5,837	18,910







Green, Alan W.; Conner, Roger C. 1988. Timberland and woodland resources outside National Forests in central and southeastern Wyoming, 1984. Resour. Bull. INT-53. Ogden, UT: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Intermountain Research Station. 58 p.

Highlights the results of forest inventory of the 12 counties in central and southeastern Wyoming. Presents area, volume, growth, and mortality statistics for both timberland and woodlands outside the National Forests as of 1984.

KEYWORDS: softwoods, hardwoods, growing-stock and sawtimber volumes, net annual growth, harvest

INTERMOUNTAIN RESEARCH STATION

The Intermountain Research Station provides scientific knowledge and technology to improve management, protection, and use of the forests and rangelands of the Intermountain West. Research is designed to meet the needs of National Forest managers, Federal and State agencies, industry, academic institutions, public and private organizations, and individuals. Results of research are made available through publications, symposia, workshops, training sessions, and personal contacts.

The Intermountain Research Station territory includes Montana, Idaho, Utah, Nevada, and western Wyoming. Eighty-five percent of the lands in the Station area, about 231 million acres, are classified as forest or rangeland. They include grasslands, deserts, shrublands, alpine areas, and forests. They provide fiber for forest industries, minerals and fossil fuels for energy and industrial development, water for domestic and industrial consumption, forage for livestock and wildlife, and recreation opportunities for millions of visitors.

Several Station units conduct research in additional western States, or have missions that are national or international in scope. Station laboratories are located in:

Boise, Idaho

Bozeman, Montana (in cooperation with Montana State University)

Logan, Utah (in cooperation with Utah State University)

Missoula, Montana (in cooperation with the University of Montana)

Moscow, Idaho (in cooperation with the University of Idaho)

Ogden, Utah

Provo, Utah (in cooperation with Brigham Young University)

Reno, Nevada (in cooperation with the University of Nevada)

USDA policy prohibits discrimination because of race, color, national origin, sex, age, religion, or handicapping condition. Any person who believes he or she has been discriminated against in any USDA-related activity should immediately contact the Secretary of Agriculture, Washington, DC 20250.